- J. BERNARD L. GEE, M.D.

 Professor of Medicine, Yale University
 School of Medicine, New Haven, CT.
- MICHAEL D. GERSHON, M.D.

 Professor of Anatomy and Cell Biology, Columbia University College of Physicians & Surgeons, New York.
- CHOU ZEN GIAM, PhiD: Postdoctoral Fellow, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD:
- GORDON NELSON GILL, M.D. Professor of Medicine, University of California, San Diego, La Jolla...
- GABRIEL C. GODMAN; M.D.

 Professor of Pathology, Columbia University College of Physicians & Surgeons,
 New York...
- ALFRED L. GOLDBERG, Ph.D. Professor of Physiology, Harvard Medical School, Boston.
- WILLIAM E. GOLDMAN, Ph.D..

 Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Immunology, Washington University. School of Medicine, St. Louis, MO:
- CHARLES S. GREENBERG, M.D.

 Assistant Professor of Medicine, Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC.
- MARK I. GREENE, M.D., Ph.D. Director of Immunobiology, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.
- NOBUYOSHI HAGINO; M.D., PH.D. Professor of Anatomy, University of Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio.
- LINDA M. HALL, Ph.D.

 Associate Professor of Genetics and Neuroscience, Albert Einstein Collège of Medicine of Yeshiva University, The Bronx, NY.
- RONALD G. HARVEY, Ph.D. Professor of Organic Chemistry, The University of Chicago:
- HENRY D: HOBERMAN, M.D., Ph.D., Professor, Albert Einstein/College of Medicine of Yeshiva: University, The Bronx, NY.
- ROBERT M. HOFFMAN, Ph.D.

 Assistant Professor of Pediatrics in Residence, University of California School of Medicine, San Diego, La Jolla.

PROJECT TITLE

- Tissue matrix and phagocyte injury: relative contributions of proteases and oxidants
- Nicotine effects on neural development: a study of the accessible nervous system of the gut.
- Immunoglobulin enhancer elements in tissue specific gene expression
- Epidermal growth factor receptor gene in epidermoid carcinoma
- Cytoskeletal organization of the endothelial cell in regulation of shape contractility and surface movement
- Selective degradation of damaged cellular proteins
- Bordetella pertussis tracheal cytotoxin
- Transglutaminases and atherosclerosis
- Suppressor cells in syngeneic tumor immunity
- Nicotine on prolactin secretion: in development:
- Genetic differences in nicotine sensitivity in Drosophila melanogaster strains
- Novel anticarcinogenic cournarins and flavones:
- Reaction of aldehydes contained in cigarette smoke with hemoglobin
- Methionine dependence; methylation; and organic transformation

RICHARD L. HUGANIR, Ph.D. Assistant Professor, The Rockefeller University, New York.

HAROLD P. JONES, Ph.D. Assistant Professor of Biochemistry, University of South Alabama, Mobile.

MICHAEL KARIN., Ph. D: Associate Professor of Medicine, University of California School of Medicine, San Diego, La Jolla.

MORRIS J. KARNOVSKY, M.B., B.CH. Shattuck: Professor of Pathological Anatomy, Harvard Medical School, Boston.

SIMON KARPATKIN, M.D. Professor of Medicine, New York University Medical Center, New York...

ROBERT W. KARR., M.D. Assistant Professor of Medicine, University of Iowa: Iowa City.

SHIRLEY L. KAUFFMAN, M.D. Professor of Pathology, State University of New York, Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY.

HEINZ KOHLER, Mi.D., Ph.D. Director. Department of Molecular Immunology, Roswell Park Memorial Institute, Buffalo, NY.

MARKKU KOSKENVUO: M.D. Professor. and Chairman: Department of Public Health Science; University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland.

ROBERT H. KRETSINGER, Ph.D. Professor of Biology; University of Vinginia, Charlottesville.

JAMES T. KURNICK, M.D. Associate Pathologist, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston.

JOSEPH LEIGHTION, M.D. Professor of Pathology, Medical College of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia:

MICHAEL R. LIEBER, M.D., Ph.D. Laboratory of Molecular Biology, National Institute of Arthritis, Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases, Bethesdai MD:

VALERIE K. LINDGREN, Ph.D. Guest Researcher, National Cancer Institute, Bethesda, MD.

PROJECT TITLE

- The nicotine acetylcholine receptor: regulation by protein phosphorylation
- Calcium-dependent regulatory proteins and neutrophil activation
- Isolation and characterization of a heritable fragile site on human chromosome
- The molecular basis of pulmonary surfactant secretion by type II pneumocytes; studies in intact cells and a cell-free system
- The role of platelets in tumor cell metastases
- Development and differentiation of normal and leukemic monocytes
- Oncogenes in chemical carcinogenesis
- Multi-targeting with hybridomas on tumor cells
- The Finnish Twin Cohort Follow-up Study
- Crystallographic study of drug-calmodulin complexes
- Lung cancer study of the in situ inflammatory response
- Atypia and neoplasia of stratified epithelium in gradient culture:
- Site specific recombination of antigen receptor genes
- Viral and cellular factors controlling papillomavirus transcripts

PROJECT TITLE

ZVI EIVNEH, PHID.

Scientist, The Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel..

Mechanism of S.O.S. error-prone repair

RICARDO V. LLOYD, M.D., Ph.D. Assistant Professor of Pathology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor. Analysis of pituitary neoplasms with monoclonal antibodies

JOSEPHID, LOCKER, M.D., Ph.D. Assistant Professor of Pathology and Biochemistry; University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine. DNA methylation in neoplasia

RONALD J. LUKAS, Ph.D.

Director, Laboratory of Neurochemistry...
St. Joseph's Hospital and Medical Center,
Phoenix, AZ.

Influences of nicotine on neuronal expression of acetylcholine receptors

JAN M. LUNDBERG, M.D.

Assistant Professor of Pharmacology, The
Karolinska Institute, Stockholm, Sweden.

Sensory neuropeptides and smoke-induced irritation in the respiratory tract

HENRY T. LYNCH, M.D..

Professor and Chairman, Department of Preventive Medicine and Public Health Creighton University School of Medicine,

Genetic and biomarker studies of cancers of the respiratory tractl pancreas and urmary bladder

RICARDO B. MACCIONI, D.SC., Assistant Professor, University of Colorado Health Sciences Center, Denver.

Omaha, NE.

Regulation of microtubule assembly in normal and transformed cells

HOWARD S. MAKER, M.D:

Associate Professor of Neurology, Mount
Sinai School of Medicine, New York.

Nicotine action on brain neurotransmitters and in an animal model of Parkinson's disease

RICHARD A. MARKHAM, M.D.

Assistant Professor of Medicine and of Microbiology and Immunology. The Jewish Hospital of St. Louis, St. Louis, MO:

T cell-mediated immunity to Pseudomonas aeruginosa

WALLACE L. McKEEHAN, Ph.D. Senior Scientist, W. Alton Jones Cell Science Center, Inc., Lake Placid, NY. Endocrine control of human endothelial cell regeneration

EDGAR F. MEYER, JR., Ph.D. Associate Professor, Texas A&M University, College Station. Structural studies of elastase

STELLA MITRANI-ROSENBAUM, Ph.D. Professor of Virology, Hebrew University-Hadassah Medical School, Jerusalem, Israel. Molecular analysis of human genital papilloma virus

DAVID A. MOSCATELLI, Ph.D. Research Assistant Professor, New York University Medical Center, New York.

Angiogenic factor-endothelial cell interactions

FERID MURAD, M.D., Ph.D.

Professor of Medicine and Pharmacology,
Stanford University, Stanford CA, and
Chief of Medicine; Veterans Administration
Medical Center, Palo Alto, CA.

Mechanism of nitric oxide activation of guanylate cyclase

Role of cyclic GMP in smooth muscle relaxa-

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CHRISTOPHER MURLAS, M.D.: Assistant Professor of Medicine, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH.

JAY A. NADEL., M.D. Professor of Medicine, Physiology and Radiology, Cardiovascular Research Institute, University, of California, San Francisco.

MOON H. NAHM., M.D: Assistant Professor of Pathology, Washington University, St., Louis., MO.

SUSAN NAYLIOR, Ph.D.

Associate Professor of Human Genetics.
The University of Texas Health Science Center, San(Antonio)

DONALD J. NEUSON, Ph.D.

Associate Professor of Chemistry, Clark
University, Worcesten, MA.

JANET M. OLIVER, Ph.D.

Professor of Pathology, University of New
Mexico School of Medicine, Albuquerque.

F. WILLIAM ORR, M.D:

Associate Professor of Pathology, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada.

YOSHIO OSAWA, Ph.D: Head, Department of Endocrine Biochemistry, Medical Foundation of Buffalo, Buffalo, NY...

MARY D. OSBAKKEN, M.D.

Assistant Professor of Anesthesia and
Biochemistry Biophysics, University of
Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

BEVERLY PAIGEN, Ph.D.
Children's Hospital Medical Center of
Northern California, Oakland.

ISRAEL PECHT, Ph.D.

Programme of Chemical Immunology. The Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel.

DENNIS R. PETERSEN, Ph.D. Professor of Pharmacology, University of Colorado School of Pharmacy; Boulder.

DANIEL E. PETTIJOHN, Ph.D. Professor of Biochemistry Biophysics. University of Colorado, Denver.

EDGAR PICK, M.D., , PH.D. Professor of Immunology, Tel Aviv University. Tel Aviv, Israel.

PROJECT TITLE

Electromechanical properties of airway muscle

Mechanisms of airway hyperreactivity

Development of human B Cells

Molecular and genetic analysis of small cell lung cancer

Calmodulin interactions with target proteins and synaptic vesicles

Regulation of the membrane oxidase of human polymorphonuclean leukocytes

Role of local factors in pulmonary metastasis

Aromatase inhibitors in cigarette smoke and tobacco

MPNMR study of cardiac metabolism in health and disease

Mapping genetic determinants of atherosclerosis susceptibility

The role of Ca⁺² ions in basophil;and mast-cell degranulation:

Implementation of the isolated perfused liver to study nicotine metabolism and metabolic interactions.

Role of specific cell surface carbohydrates in the development of human squamous lung carcinoma

The biochemical basis of enhanced oxygen radical production by lymphokine-activated macrophages

PROJECT TITLE

JAMES M. PIPAS, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor., University of Pittsburgh. Oncogenes active in colon cancer

SALVATORE V. PIZZO, M.D., PH.D. Associate Professor of Pathology, Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC.

Protease regulation and cellular metabolism

JULIA M. POLAK. D.Sc., M.D. Senior Lecturer in Histopathology, Royal Postgraduate Medical School., Hammersmith Hospitall, London, England. Investigation of the role of regulatory peptides in humanilung disease

RAMI RAHAMIMOFF, M.D. Professor of Physiology. Hebrew University-Hadassah Medical School, Jerusalem, Israel. Humoralieffects of small/cell carcinoma of the lung on neuromuscular transmission

LOLA M. REID; Ph.D.

Associate Professor, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, The Bronx, NY.

In vitro assay prediction of metastatic potential

JOHN E. REPINE, M.D.

Assistant Director, Webb-Waring Lung Institute: Associate Professor of Medicine, University of Colorado Health Sciences

Basic mechanisms of lung injury from inhaled oxidants

WARD RICHARD RICE, M.D., Ph.D. Assistant Professor, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH. Neuropeptide hormone regulation of surfactant secretion:

NADIA ROSENTHAL, Ph.D., Children's Hospital, Boston, MA.

Center, Denver.

Regulatory factors in muscle gene expression

HARRY RUBIN., Ph.D., D.V.M.

Professor of Molecular Biology, University, of California, Berkeley.

Adaptive vs. selective effects of alkylating agents

UNA.S. RYAN, Ph.D.. Research Professor of Medicine, University of Miami School of Medicine, Miami, FL. Interactions of hormones with cells of the pulmonary vascular wall

JEFFREY D. S'AFFER, Ph.D. Associate Staff Scientist, The Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, ME.

HMG proteins in chromatin

AZIZ SANCAR, M.D., PH.D. Associate Professor of Biochemistry, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. Nucleotide excision repair

BRAHMI'P: SANI, Ph.D.

Head, Protein Biochemistry, Southern Research Institute, Birmingham, AL.

Selenium-binding proteins

REGINA M. S'ANTELLIA., PH.D.

Associate Professor of Medicine and Environmental Sciences, Columbia University,
New York.

Development of monoclonal antibodies to carcinogen-DNA adducts

B.V. RAMA SASTRY, D.SC., Ph.D. Professor. of Pharmacology, Vanderbilt University School of Medicine, Nashville, TN.

H. WILLIAM SCHNAPER; M(D) Adjunct in Pathology. The Jewish Hospital of St. Louis, MO.

CHARLES H. SCOGGIN, M.D. Head. Division of Clinical Applications; Associate Professor of Medicine, University, of Colorado Health Sciences Center, Denver.

DAVID W. SCOTT, Ph.D: Professor of Immunology, University of Rochester, Rochester, NY.

ROBERT E. SCOTT, M.D.. Professor of Pathology, Mayo Clinic and Foundation, Rochester, MN...

HENRY SERSHEN, Ph.D: Research Scientist IV. Neurochemistry Division, Nathan S. Kline Research Institute, Ward's Island, New York.

JERRY W. SHAY, Ph.D. Associate Professor. University of Texas Health Science Center, Dallas.

ISAIAHU SHECHTER, Ph.D.. Senior Lecturer in Biochemistry, The George S. Wise Faculty for Life Sciences, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel.

KENDALL A. SMITH, M.D. Professor of Medicine, Dartmouth Medical School, Hanover, NH

STEVEN S. SMITH., PH.D. Assistant Research Scientist, Beckman Research Institute of the City of Hope; Duarte, CA.

MOHAN SOPORI, Ph.D: Assistante Professor, University of Kentucky Medical Center, Lexington

TIMOTHN A. SPRINGER, Ph.D. Assistant Professor of Pathology; Chief, Laboratory of Membrane Immunochemistry, Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, Boston.

ERIC J. STANBRIDGE, Ph.D. Associate Professor of Microbiology, University of California, Irvine.

PROJECT TITLE

- Maternal smoking and blood concentrations of amino acids in umbilical arteries and veins
- Influence of nicotine on the release of acetylcholine in the human placenta and its implications on fetal growth.
- Biology of the lymphokine, soluble immune response suppressor (SIRS):

The somatic cell genetics of lung cancer

- Immune response to modified self-regulation of murine B lymphoma growth
- Commitment control and carcinogenesis in normal, preneoplastic and malignant human epithelial cells
- Development of an animal model of Parkinson's disease
- Role of cytoplasmic elements in the induction and suppression of tumorigenicity
- Effect of thiols and disulfides on cholesterolmetabolism:
- Dissection of the eukanyotic DNA replication pathway
- Selectivity of DNA methylation in normal and oncogenically transformed cells
- Cigarette smoke-induced alteration of immune response
- Studies of macrophage subpopulations and differentiation using monoclonal antibodies
- Transfer of specific individual human chromosomes to recipient cells.

THOMA'S P. STOSSEL. M.D. Chief. MedicaliOncology Unite Massachusetts General Hospital, Bostoni

FLEUR E. STRAND; Ph.D. Professor of Biology, New York University, New York.

MAKOTO TAKETO., M. D., Ph.D. Associate Staff. Scientist. The Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, ME.

D. EANSING TAYLOR, Ph.D. Professor of Biology. Camegie-Mellon University, Pittsburgh.

JOSEPHICHAREES TIAYLOR, Ph.D. Associate Research Scientist, City of Hope Research Institute, Duarte, CA...

JOHN A. THOMPSON, Ph.D. Associate Professor of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, University of Colorado School of Pharmacy, Boulder.

WAYNE M. TREBBIN, M.D.. Nephrologist. Roger Williams General Hospitali Providence, RI

EMIL R. UNANUE, M.D. Chairman and Professor. Department of Pathology, Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, MO.

HAROLD E. VARMUS, M.D. Professor of Microbiology and Immunology: University of California, San Francisco.

PETER K. VOGTI, Ph.D. Professor and Chairman, Department of Microbiology, University of Southern California, Los-Angeles...

Hiller, Vol. VUNAISIS, Ph.D. Professor, of Biochemistry, Brandeis, University, Waltham, MA.

PETER N. WALSH, Ph.D. Professor of Medicine, Temple University School of Medicine, Philadephia.

PETER A. WARD; M.D. **Rrofessor and Chairman, Department of Pathology, The University of Michigan... Ann Arbor.

GEORGE WEINBAUM, Ph.D. Assistant Chairman for Research, Department of Medicine. The Graduate Hospital, Philadelphia.

PROJECT TITLE

Functional anatomy of the lung macrophage

Prenataliand postnatalieffects of inicotine and ACTH peptides on ineuromuscular development and motor behavior in rats.

Gene regulation in teratocarcinoma stem cells

Chemotaxis of macrophages

Ceruloplasmin abnormality in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

Chromatographic separation and comparative metabolism of d- and 1-nicotine

The effects of renal function on nicotine metabolism

Physiopathology of normal and activated macrophages

Functional analysis of cellular oncogenes activated during tumorigenesis

New ONC genes from acute retroviral leukemias

Purification and properties of a soluble NAD(P) glycohydrolase isolated from the sponge. M. prolifera

Interaction of platelets with coagulation factors IX and X

Oxygen-derived free radicals, immune complexes and tissue injury

The role of peptide methionine sulfoxide reductase in humanilungs: a possible defense against protein oxidation and elastin degradation in smokers

SAMUH. B: WFISS, PhiD: Professor of Biochemistry and Microbioliogy, The University of Chicago.

HOWARD G. WELGUS, M.D. Assistant Profession of Medicine. Jewishi Hospital at:Washington University Medical Center...St. Louis. MO.

MICHAEL J. WELSH, M.D. Assistant Protessor of Medicine, University, of Iowa College of Medicine, Iowa City...

AKE WENNMALM, M.D. Professor and Chairman Department off Clinical Physiology, University off Gothenburg, GothenBurg, Sweden

ABEXANDER S. WHITEHEAD, D.Phil. Assistant: Professor of Pediatrics: Children's Hospitall Boston.

PAUL V. WOOLEY, III, M.D. Protessor of Medicine and Pharmacology. Georgetowic University Medical Center. Washington, DC.

STANLEY YACHNIN, M.D. Photosophet Medicine and Chief, Section of Hematology, Obcology, The University of Chicago/Medical Center.

DONALD: A: YOUNG, M.D. Professor of Medicine; University of Rochester, Rochester, NY.

PROJECT TITLE

- Sequence modifications in viral IDNA by benzor copyrene metabolites
- Human macrophage collagenase and collagenase inhibitor
- Mechanisms controlling for transport in airway epithelia
- Nicotine as inhibitor of prostaglandir, formation localization of the inhibitory step and characterization of the cardiovascular implications
- Mouse serum amyloid Pleomponent: a model acute phase reactant for the study of inflammation at the molboular level...
- Effects of chemical carcinogens upon gene loci in the pancreas-
- Modelk for the pathogenesis of atherosclerosis. An biological effects of oxygenated sterol compounds. B) mevalome, acid and cholesterol biosynthesis and the biosynthesis and regulation of cell growth.
- Papilloma virus proteins and cell transformation

Grantees of Completed Projects

Following is a list of the principallinvestigators, or institutions, whose projects have been completed prior to the period covered in this Report. Several of the individuals named are deceased. The titles and affiliations listed were those in effectiat the time the work was in progress.

- MARIO D. ACETO. Ph.D.

 Associate Professor of Pharmacology...

 Medical College of Virginia, VirginiaCommonwealth University, Richmond.
- CLARENCE M. AGRESS, MtD: Associate Clinical Professor of Medicine, University of California Medical Center, Los Angeles...
- ANTHONY A. AliBANESE, Ph.D. Director of Laboratories, The Burke Rehabilitation Center, White Plains, NY.
- ANTIHONY P. AMAROSE, Ph.D. Instructor in Obstetrics, and Gynecology, The Albany Medical College of Union University, Albany, NY.
- E. T. ANGELAKOS, M.D., Ph.D. Professor of Physiology: Boston University School of Medicine, Boston.
- D. MURRAY ANGEVINE, McD. University of Wisconsin School of Medicine, Madison.
- JOSEPH C. ARCOS, D.Sc. Professor of Medicine. Tulane University School of Medicine, New Orleans, LA.
- ALAN K. ARMITAGE, Ph.D. Research Director, Hazleton Laboratories Europe, Harrogate, North Yörkshire, England.
- MARILYN S. ARNOTT (RASCO). III. Assistant Biologist and Assistant Professor of Biology. The University of Texas System Cancer Center, M.D. Anderson Hospital and Tumor Institute, Houston.
- THOMAS M. AUNE, Ph.D. Assistant Professor of Pathology, The Jewish Hospital of St. Louis, Mo.
- DOMINGO M. AVIADO; M(D)

 Professor of Pharmacology; University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, Philadelphia.
- STIEPHEN M. AYRES, M.D. Director. Cardiopulmonary Laboratory. Saint Vincent's Hospital, New York.

- LESUIE BAER, M.D.

 Associate Professor of Medicine. Columbia University College of Physicians & Surgeons, New York.
- OSCAR' J. BALCHUM. PH.D: Hastings Professor of Medicine. University of Southern California School of Medicine, Los Angeles.
- SAMUEE BALK, M.D., Ph.D.

 Pathologist. New England Deaconess
 Hospital, Boston.
- FREDERIK B. BANG, M.D. Professor and Chairman, Department of Pathobiology, The Johns Hopkins University, School of Hygiene and Public Health, Baltimore, MD.
- A. CLIFFORD BARGER. M.D.

 Robert Henry Pfeiffer Professor of Physiology, Harvard Medical School. Boston.
- BRODA O. BARNES, M.D., Ph. D. Professor (Affiliate) of Physiology, Colorado State University, Fort Collins.
- FREDERICK W. BARNES, JR., M. D., Associate Professor of Medicine, The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD:
- T. C. BARNES, D/SC:

 Research Scientist, Philadelphia: State
 Hospital.
- CARL G. BECKER, M.D: Associate Professor of Pathology.. Cornell University Medical College, New York.
- R. FREDERICK BECKER, Ph.D. Associate Professor of Anatomy and Director, Laboratory of Perinatal Science. Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC:
- RALPH SI BECKER, Ph.D. Professor of Chemistry, University of Houston.
- BENJAMIN BELL, M.D.

 Director Emeritus, Normative Aging Study, Veterans Administration Outpatient Clinic, Boston...
- SAMUEL BELLET, M.D.

 Director, Division of Cardiology, Philadelphia General Hospital, Philadelphia.

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